

<p>This module is designed to help you discover the wonders of space exploration.</p>										
<p>2 Option B (a) Make a paper airplane and fly it five times. Try to make it fly farther by altering its shape. Fly it at least five more times to see if your changes were effective.</p>										
<p>2 Option B (b) Make a balloon-powered sled or a balloon-powered boat. Test your sled or boat with larger and smaller balloons.</p>										
<p>3. Choose TWO from A or B or C or D or E or F and complete ALL the requirements for the options you choose.</p>										
<p>3A. Have a star party with your den, pack, or family. (Make sure you wear proper clothing for the nighttime temperature.)</p>										
<p>3A-1. Choose a clear night to investigate the stars. A fun time to watch stars is during a meteor shower. You may check http://earthsky.org/astronomy-essentials with your parent's or guardian's permission to find good times to watch meteors.</p>										
<p>3A-2. Find five different constellations and draw them. With your parent's or guardian's permission, you may use a free smartphone application such as Google Sky Map for Android phones or Night Sky for iPhones to help identify stars and constellations.</p>										
<p>3A-3. Share your drawings with your counselor. Discuss whether you would always be able to see those constellations in the same place.</p>										
<p>3B. Explain how "revolution," or "orbit," compares with "rotation" when talking about planets and the solar system. Show these by walking and spinning around your counselor. Do the following:</p>										
<p>3B-1. Choose three planets to investigate (you may include the dwarf planet Pluto). Compare these planets to Earth. Find out how long the planet takes to go around the sun (the planet's year) and how long the planet takes to spin on its axis (the planet's day). Include at least TWO of these: distance from the sun, diameter, atmosphere, temperature, number of moons.</p>										
<p>3B-2. Discuss what you have learned with your counselor.</p>										
<p>3C. Using materials you have on hand (plastic building blocks, food containers, recycled materials, etc.), design a model Mars rover that would be useful to explore the rocky planet's surface. Share your model with your counselor and explain the following:</p>										
<p>3C-1. The data the rover would collect</p>										
<p>3C-2. How the rover would work</p>										
<p>3C-3. How the rover would transmit data</p>										
<p>3C-4. Why rovers are needed for space exploration</p>										
<p>3D. Design on paper an inhabited base located on Mars or the moon. Consider the following: the energy source, how the base will be constructed, the life-support system, food, entertainment, the purpose and function, and other things you think would be important. Then do the following:</p>										
<p>3D-1. Draw or build a model of your base using recycled materials.</p>										

